EARNINGS HIGHLIGHTS FOURTH QUARTER 2023 RESULTS

UNION PACIFIC

\$2.71 4Q 2023 Volumes 60.9% Earnings per Share +1% vs. 2022 **Operating Ratio** Bulk +3% -0.1 points vs. 2022 Industrial +3% +3% \$2.4 B \$1.5 B vs. 2022 **Operating Income Full Year Free Cash Flow** Premium Flat vs. 2022 -\$1.2 B vs. 2022 +4% **Repurchased 3.5 M shares Key Performance Metrics**

4Q 2023 vs. 4Q 2022

44 2023 VS. 44 2022					
Freight Car Velocity (Daily Miles per Car)	Freight Car Terminal Dwell (Hours)	Locomotive Productivity (GTMs per HP Day)	Intermodal Trip Plan Compliance (% of Boxes on Time)	Manifest/Auto Trip Plan Compliance (% of Cars on Time)	Workforce Productivity (Daily Car Miles per FTE)
217 14%	22.7 ↓ 7%	140 14%	85 12 pts	70 12 pts	1,051 1 4%
Train Leng +2% vs. 4 (Max on	4Q 2022	Fue Consumpti +3% vs. 40	on Rate	YTD Safety P Improver Derailm	ment in
+2% vs. 4	4Q 2022 Route)	Consumpti	on Rate	Improver Derailm Ire 2030	ment in